

Holding Companies / France

# IDI enters a new gear

Earnings/sales releases - 25/09/2025

After a period of measured restraint, IDI is shifting into a more active phase. Investment activity has picked up sharply, with carefully chosen deals that demonstrate discipline and foresight rather than chasing volume. CDS/S4BT, Intesoft, Forsk, and targeted bolt-ons show that IDI is not deploying capital for the sake of it. This is portfolio engineering with precision, optionality, and the compounding power of a firm that knows when to act and when to wait.

#### Fact

- IDI's NAV per share rose by +1.95% to €91.57 by the close of H1-2025, bringing the discount to NAV below 20%.
- The holding company maintains €200m of core investment capacity, with an additional €35m of undrawn credit lines.
- Up to September 2025, IDI completed six transactions: one disposal/reinvestment, two new acquisitions, two bolt-ons, and the opening of a new Ekosport store.

# Analysis

## Resilience is boring, until it pays

IDI's NAV per share rose +1.95% to €91.57, hardly spectacular but meaningful in today's environment. Stability is underrated in private equity. While many peers wrestled with inflated valuations and fading liquidity, IDI kept its portfolio steady and narrowed the discount below 20%, a feat Wendel, GBL, and Eurazeo still struggle with. Behind the number lies valuation gains and tight cost control. Not glamorous, but the kind of boring discipline that fuels compounding.

#### A new investment cycle...

The real headline is not NAV, it is activity. Six transactions in six months is not hyperactivity, but it is triple the deal flow of last year. The disposal of CDS/S4BT tells the story: a 6.5x multiple and 46% IRR on exit, followed by a minority reinvestment alongside the founder. IDI banked the gains, kept influence in the business, and showed how timing and discipline still beat blind capital deployment.

The majority stake in Intesoft Electronics marks a decisive step. With €60m+revenue and radar systems powering Eurocontrol, Raytheon, Thales, and Hensoldt, Intesoft sits at the overlap of civil and defence markets. Europe wants defence autonomy, radar is the invisible scaffolding of that ambition. IDI just bought itself into the future of sovereignty.

The bolt-ons at Natural Grass and Freeland show the method at work. These incremental deals strengthen existing champions, add scale, and fatten margins. And then came Forsk, post-H1: a telecom software specialist with a global footprint. It gives IDI a foothold in the telecom infrastructure backbone. This is portfolio engineering, brick by brick.

# ...Reflected in the numbers

This new cycle of investment shows up clearly in the figures. Investment income more than doubled to €28m, while net income attributable to the group tripled,





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55

STOXX 600

#### Saïma HUSSAIN

Company Page

60 €

55 €

50 €

6.58

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Buy	Upside: 34.1%
Target Price (6 months)	€ 103
Share Price	€ 76.6
Market Cap. €M	551
Price Momentum	UNFAVORABLE
Extremes 12 Months	62.1 79.4
Sustainability score	2.9 /10
Credit Risk	C→
Bloomberg	IDIP FP Equity
Reuters	IDVP.PA
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**Download Full Analysis** 

Mar May

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Stoxx 600 (net return) - IDI PERF 1w 1m 3m 12m IDI -1.03% -2 30% 3.23% 17.2 Other Financials -0.01% -3.91% -0.94% 8.73

0.59%

25 25 25

-0.88%

2.38%

Last updated: 17/07/2025	12/24A	12/25E	12/26E	12/27E
Adjusted P/E (x)	25.5	7.80	7.54	7.36
Dividend yield (%)	6.05	5.74	5.74	5.74
EV/EBITDA(R) (x)	33.8	15.7	15.4	15.5
Adjusted EPS (€)	2.72	9.82	10.2	10.4
Growth in EPS (%)	-72.2	260	3.49	2.40
Dividend (€)	4.20	4.40	4.40	4.40
Sales (€th)	17,113	17,969	18,867	19,810
Dividend contributions marg	5.15	5.15	5.15	5.15
Attributable net profit (€th)	19,584	70,591	73,057	74,812
ROE (after tax) (%)	2.74	10.2	10.5	10.7
Gearing (%)	-36.0	-24.2	-16.3	-8.13

Company Valuation - Company Financials

rising from €5.5m to €15.1m in H1. The numbers confirm that IDI is no longer waiting on the sidelines. The combination of disciplined deal-making, selective bolt -ons, and strategic reinvestments is already showing tangible results.

## Capital in command

Excluding idiCo, IDI held €240m of net investment capacity at the end of June 2025, and around €200m by September after the Forsk investment. The group also benefits from €51m of credit lines, €16m of which are drawn, giving it substantial firepower to seize market opportunities. This is particularly striking as the capacity represents more than a quarter of NAV, and over 35% of total market capitalisation. In a world where most peers rush to deploy capital regardless of price, IDI's optionality is a strategic weapon.

## **Concluding stance**

H1-2025 confirmed that IDI is both patient and active. NAV growth was steady, but the real story lies in tripled investment activity, high-quality deals, and a balance sheet built for optionality. The market is beginning to recognise this, with the discount narrowing, yet meaningful upside remains given IDI's track record, compounding power, and capacity to act selectively position it to capture value that others miss. In private equity, patience is the ultimate edge and IDI wields it well.

# Impact

These H1 2025 results are unlikely to materially change our estimates. We maintain a positive recommendation on the stock, which remains an attractive way to access private equity exposure in France.

# Sales by Geography

**Consolidated P&L Accounts** 

Total investment flows

Net interest expense

Total financial flows

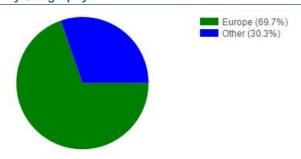
Dividends (parent company)

New shareholders' equity

Change in cash position

Net dividend per share

Dividends to minorities interests



12/24A 12/25E 12/26E

# **Valuation Summary**

Benchmarks	Value	Weight
NAV/SOTP per share	€ 97.7	55%
Dividend Yield	€ 119	20%
DCF	€ 65.6	10%
P/E	€ 153	10%
P/Book	€ 65.4	5%
TARGET PRICE	€ 103	100%

**NAV/SOTP Calculation** 

#### Largest comparables

- GBL
- Kinnevik Investment
- Ackermans & van H...
- Bolloré
- Wendel

Sales	€th	17,113	17,969	18,867
Change in sales	%	75.1	5.00	5.00
Change in staff costs	%	5.49	2.50	2.50
EBITDA	€th	-9,668	-10,315	-10,562
EBITDA(R) margin	%	-56.5	-57.4	-56.0
Depreciation	€th	-1,353	-1,437	-1,509
Underlying operating profit	€th	-10,925	-11,652	-11,970
Operating profit (EBIT)	€th	16,844	73,225	75,029
Net financial expense	€th	1,995	1,995	1,995
of which related to pensions	€th		0.00	0.00
Exceptional items & other	€th			
Corporate tax	€th	861	-4,513	-3,851
Equity associates	€th			
Minority interests	€th	-116	-116	-116
Adjusted attributable net profit	€th	19,584	70,591	73,057
NOPAT	€th	12,633	54,919	56,272
Cashflow Statement				
EBITDA	€th	-9,668	-10,315	-10,562
Change in WCR	€th	-9,313	143	207
Actual div. received from equity holdi	€th	0.00	0.00	0.00
Paid taxes	€th	-861	-4,513	-3,851
Exceptional items	€th			
Other operating cash flows	€th	-4,733		
Total operating cash flows	€th	-24,575	-14,686	-14,206
Capital expenditure	€th	-94.0	-94.0	-94.0

Free cash flow (pre div.)	€th	-22,674	-12,785	-12,305
Per Share Data				
No. of shares net of treas. stock (year	Th	7,189	7,189	7,189
Number of diluted shares (average)	Th	7,189	7,189	7,189
Benchmark EPS	€	2.72	9.82	10.2
Restated NAV per share	€			

€th

€th

€th

€th

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€th

-68,654

1,995

-55,752

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10,751 10,751

-30,192 -31,630

1,995

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4.40

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-81,687 -50,790 -52,228

-174,916 -54,725 -55,683

4.40

Section   Sec					
Total intangible	Balance Sheet		12/24A	12/25E	12/26E
Tangible fixed assets         €th         1,956         2,054         2,156           Financial fixed assets         €th         506,948         557,643         613,407           WCR         €th         -9,111         -9,254         -9,460           Other assets         €th         1,804         1,804         1,804           Total assets (net of short term liab.)         €th         518,901         570,160         626,460           Ordinary shareholders' equity         €th         696,084         693,187         693,804           Quasi Equity & Preferred         €th         1,869         1,869         1,869           Minority interests         €th         1,869         1,869         1,869           Provisions for pensions         €th         570         0.00         0.00           Other provisions for risks and liabilities         €th         -1,300         -1,300         -1,300           Tax liabilities         €th         16,689         16,689         16,689         16,689           Other liabilities         €th         16,689         16,689         16,689         16,689           Net debt (cash)         €th         518,902         570,160         626,460           Capital empl	Goodwill	€th	5,119	5,119	5,119
Financial fixed assets	Total intangible	€th	5,122	5,122	5,122
WCR         €th         -9,111         -9,254         -9,460           Other assets         €th         1,804         1,804         1,804           Total assets (net of short term liab.)         €th         518,901         570,160         626,460           Ordinary shareholders' equity         €th         696,084         693,804         693,804           Quasi Equity & Preferred         €th         1,869         1,869         1,869           Provisions for pensions         €th         570         0.00         0.00           Other provisions for risks and liabilities         €th         -1,300         -1,300         -1,300           Total provisions for risks and liabilities         €th         -1300         -1,300         -1,300           Total provisions for risks and liabilities         €th         1328         328         328           Other liabilities         €th         16,689         16,68	Tangible fixed assets	€th	1,956	2,054	2,156
Other assets         €th         1,804         1,804         1,804         1,804         1,804         1,804         1,804         1,804         1,804         1,804         1,804         1,804         1,804         1,804         1,804         1,804         1,804         1,804         1,804         696,084         693,804           Ordinary shareholders' equity         €th         696,084         693,804         693,804           Quasi Equity & Preferred         €th         1         1,869         1,869         1,869           Provisions for pensions         €th         1,300         -1,200         -1,225         -2.21         -2.25	Financial fixed assets	€th	506,948	557,643	613,407
Total assets (net of short term liab.)	WCR	€th	-9,111	-9,254	-9,460
Ordinary shareholders' equity         €th         696,084         693,187         693,804           Quasi Equity & Preferred         €th         1         4         4         4         4         4         8         1,869         1,300         -1,225         -1,225         -1,225         -1,225         -1,225         -1,225         -1,225         -1,225         -1,225         -1,225         -1,225         -1,225         -1,225         -1,22	Other assets	€th	1,804	1,804	1,804
Quasi Equity & Preferred         €th           Minority interests         €th         1,869         1,869         1,869           Provisions for pensions         €th         570         0.00         0.00           Other provisions for risks and liabilities         €th         -1,300         -1,300         -1,300           Total provisions for risks and liabilities         €th         328         328         328           Other liabilities         €th         16,689         16,689         16,689         16,689         16,689         16,689         16,689         16,689         16,689         16,689         16,689         16,689         16,689         140,613         -84,930           Total liab. and shareholders' equity         €th         518,902         570,160         626,460           Capital Employed         Capital Employed         250,016         626,460         626,460         626,460           Capital employed after depreciation         €th         504,915         555,565         611,225           Profits & Risks Ratios           ROE (after tax)         %         2.74         10.2         10.5           ROE (after tax)         %         2.74         10.2         10.5	Total assets (net of short term liab.)	€th	518,901	570,160	626,460
Minority interests         €th         1,869         1,869         1,869           Provisions for pensions         €th         570         0.00         0.00           Other provisions for risks and liabilities         €th         -1,300         -1,300         -1,300           Total provisions for risks and liabilities         €th         -1328         328         328           Other liabilities         €th         16,689	Ordinary shareholders' equity	€th	696,084	693,187	693,804
Provisions for pensions         €th         570         0.00         0.00           Other provisions for risks and liabilities         €th         -1,300         -1,25         -1,25         -1,25         -1,25         -1,25         -1,225					
Other provisions for risks and liabilities         €th         -1,300         -1,225         <					
Total provisions for risks and liabilities	•				
Tax liabilities         €th         328         328         328           Other liabilities         €th         16,689         16,689         16,689           Net debt (cash)         €th         -195,338         140,613         -84,930           Total liab. and shareholders' equity         €th         518,902         570,160         626,460           Capital Employed           Capital employed after depreciation         €th         504,915         555,565         611,225           Profits & Risks Ratios           ROE (after tax)         %         2.74         10.2         10.5           ROCE         %         2.50         9.89         9.21           Gearing (at book value)          %         -36.0         -24.2         -16.3           Adj. Net debt/EBITDA(R)         x         20.3         13.8         8.16           Interest cover (x)         x         5.48         5.84         6.00           Valuation Ratios         Reference P/E (benchmark)         x         25.5         7.80         7.54           Free cash flow yield         %         -4.54         -2.32         -2.23           P/Book         x         0.72         0.79         0.79	•		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		
Other liabilities         €th         16,689         140,613         -84,930           Total liab. and shareholders' equity         €th         518,902         570,160         626,460           Capital Employed         Capital Employed         504,915         555,565         611,225           Profits & Risks Ratios         ReS Risks Ratios         2.74         10.2         10.5           ROCE         %         2.50         9.89         9.21           Gearing (at book value)         %         -36.0         -24.2         -16.3           Adj. Net debt/EBITDA(R)         x         20.3         13.8         8.16           Interest cover (x)         x         5.48         5.84         6.00           Valuation Ratios         x         25.5         7.80         7.54           Free cash flow yield         %         -4.54         -2.32         -2.23           P/Book	•				
Net debt (cash)         €th         -195,338         140,613         -84,930           Total liab. and shareholders' equity         €th         518,902         570,160         626,460           Capital Employed           Capital employed after depreciation         €th         504,915         555,565         611,225           Profits & Risks Ratios           ROE         %         2.50         9.89         9.21           ROCE         %         2.50         9.89         9.21           Gearing (at book value)         %         -36.0         -24.2         -16.3           Adj. Net debt/EBITDA(R)         x         20.3         13.8         8.16           Interest cover (x)         x         5.48         5.84         6.00           Valuation Ratios           Reference P/E (benchmark)         x         25.5         7.80         7.54           Free cash flow yield         %         -4.54         -2.32         -2.23           P/Book         x         0.72         0.79         0.79           Dividend yield         %         6.05         5.74         5.74           EV Calculation           Market cap         €th					
Total liab. and shareholders' equity €th 518,902 570,160 626,460  Capital Employed  Capital employed after depreciation €th 504,915 555,565 611,225  Profits & Risks Ratios  ROE (after tax) % 2.74 10.2 10.5  ROCE % 2.50 9.89 9.21  Gearing (at book value) % -36.0 -24.2 -16.3  Adj. Net debt/EBITDA(R) x 20.3 13.8 8.16  Interest cover (x) x 5.48 5.84 6.00  Valuation Ratios  Reference P/E (benchmark) x 25.5 7.80 7.54  Free cash flow yield % 4.54 -2.32 -2.23  P/Book x 0.72 0.79 0.79  Dividend yield % 6.05 5.74 5.74  EV Calculation  Market cap €th 499,083 550,649 550,649  + Provisions €th -730 -1,300 -1,300  + Net debt at year end €th -207,520 153,404 98,360  + Net debt at year end €th -207,520 153,404 98,360  + Leases debt equivalent €th 0.00 0.00 0.00  + Net debt at sear end €th -1,195 557,643 613,407  + Minority interests (fair value) €th 617,195 557,643 613,407  + Minority interests (fair value) €th -326,362 161,697 162,418  EV/EBITDA(R) x 33.8 15.7 15.4	Other liabilities	€th	16,689	16,689	16,689
Capital Employed         Capital employed after depreciation       €th       504,915       555,565       611,225         Profits & Risks Ratios         ROE (after tax)       %       2.74       10.2       10.5         ROCE       %       2.50       9.89       9.21         Gearing (at book value)       %       -36.0       -24.2       -16.3         Adj. Net debt/EBITDA(R)       x       20.3       13.8       8.16         Interest cover (x)       x       5.48       5.84       6.00         Valuation Ratios         Reference P/E (benchmark)       x       25.5       7.80       7.54         Free cash flow yield       %       -4.54       -2.32       -2.23         P/Book       x       0.72       0.79       0.79         Dividend yield       %       6.05       5.74       5.74         EV Calculation         Market cap       €th       499,083       550,649       550,649         + Provisions       €th       -730       -1,300       -1,300         + Provisions       €th       -207,520	Net debt (cash)	€th	-195,338	140,613	-84,930
Capital employed after depreciation €th 504,915 555,565 611,225  Profits & Risks Ratios  ROE (after tax)	Total liab. and shareholders' equity	€th	518,902	570,160	626,460
Profits & Risks Ratios           ROE (after tax)         %         2.74         10.2         10.5           ROCE         %         2.50         9.89         9.21           Gearing (at book value)         %         -36.0         -24.2         -16.3           Adj. Net debt/EBITDA(R)         x         20.3         13.8         8.16           Interest cover (x)         x         5.48         5.84         6.00           Valuation Ratios           Reference P/E (benchmark)         x         25.5         7.80         7.54           Free cash flow yield         %         -4.54         -2.32         -2.23           P/Book         x         0.72         0.79         0.79           Dividend yield         %         6.05         5.74         5.74           EV Calculation         **         6.05         5.74         5.74           Market cap         €th         499,083         550,649         550,649           + Provisions         €th         -730         -1,300         -1,300           + Unrecognised acturial losses/(gains)         €th         0.00         0.00         0.00           + Net debt at year end         €th	Capital Employed				
ROE (after tax)       %       2.74       10.2       10.5         ROCE       %       2.50       9.89       9.21         Gearing (at book value)       %       -36.0       -24.2       -16.3         Adj. Net debt/EBITDA(R)       x       20.3       13.8       8.16         Interest cover (x)       x       5.48       5.84       6.00         Valuation Ratios         Reference P/E (benchmark)       x       25.5       7.80       7.54         Free cash flow yield       %       -4.54       -2.32       -2.23         P/Book       x       0.72       0.79       0.79         Dividend yield       %       6.05       5.74       5.74         EV Calculation       Sth       499,083       550,649       550,649         H Provisions       €th       -730       -1,300       -1,300         H Unrecognised acturial losses/(gains)       €th       0.00       0.00       0.00         H Leases debt equivalent       €th       0.00       0.00       0.00         H Leases debt equivalent       €th       617,195       557,643       613,407         H Minority interests (fair value)       €th       0.00       <	Capital employed after depreciation	€th	504,915	555,565	611,225
ROCE       %       2.50       9.89       9.21         Gearing (at book value)       %       -36.0       -24.2       -16.3         Adj. Net debt/EBITDA(R)       x       20.3       13.8       8.16         Interest cover (x)       x       5.48       5.84       6.00         Valuation Ratios       X       5.48       5.84       6.00         Reference P/E (benchmark)       x       25.5       7.80       7.54         Free cash flow yield       %       -4.54       -2.32       -2.23         P/Book       x       0.72       0.79       0.79       0.79         Dividend yield       %       6.05       5.74       5.74         EV Calculation       Eth       499,083       550,649       550,649         Horrorisions       €th       -730       -1,300       -1,300       -1,300         Horrorisions       €th       -730       -1,300       -	Profits & Risks Ratios				
Gearing (at book value)         %         -36.0         -24.2         -16.3           Adj. Net debt/EBITDA(R)         x         20.3         13.8         8.16           Interest cover (x)         x         5.48         5.84         6.00           Valuation Ratios           Reference P/E (benchmark)         x         25.5         7.80         7.54           Free cash flow yield         %         -4.54         -2.32         -2.23           P/Book         x         0.72         0.79         0.79           Dividend yield         %         6.05         5.74         5.74           EV Calculation           Market cap         €th         499,083         550,649         550,649         550,649         550,649         + 7.4         5.74         5.	ROE (after tax)	%	2.74	10.2	10.5
Adj. Net debt/EBITDA(R)       x       20.3       13.8       8.16         Interest cover (x)       x       5.48       5.84       6.00         Valuation Ratios         Reference P/E (benchmark)       x       25.5       7.80       7.54         Free cash flow yield       %       -4.54       -2.32       -2.23         P/Book       x       0.72       0.79       0.79       0.79         Dividend yield       %       6.05       5.74       5.74         EV Calculation         Market cap       €th       499,083       550,649       550,649         + Provisions       €th       -730       -1,300       -1,300         + Unrecognised acturial losses/(gains)       €th       0.00       0.00       0.00         + Net debt at year end       €th       -207,520       153,404       -98,360         + Leases debt equivalent       €th       0.00       0.00       0.00         - Financial fixed assets (fair value)       €th       617,195       557,643       613,407         + Minority interests (fair value)       €th       -326,362       161,697       162,418         EV/EBITDA(R)       x       33.8       15.7       15.4	ROCE	%	2.50	9.89	9.21
Interest cover (x)   x   5.48   5.84   6.00	Gearing (at book value)	%	-36.0	-24.2	-16.3
Valuation Ratios           Reference P/E (benchmark)         x         25.5         7.80         7.54           Free cash flow yield         %         -4.54         -2.32         -2.23           P/Book         x         0.72         0.79         0.79           Dividend yield         %         6.05         5.74         5.74           EV Calculation         SEV Calculation         SEV Calculation         SEV Calculation         -730         -1,300	Adj. Net debt/EBITDA(R)	Х	20.3	13.8	8.16
Reference P/E (benchmark)         x         25.5         7.80         7.54           Free cash flow yield         %         -4.54         -2.32         -2.23           P/Book         x         0.72         0.79         0.79           Dividend yield         %         6.05         5.74         5.74           EV Calculation           Market cap         €th         499,083         550,649         550,649           + Provisions         €th         -730         -1,300         -1,300           + Unrecognised acturial losses/(gains)         €th         0.00         0.00         0.00           + Net debt at year end         €th         -207,520         153,404         -98,360           + Leases debt equivalent         €th         0.00         0.00         0.00           - Financial fixed assets (fair value)         €th         617,195         557,643         613,407           + Minority interests (fair value)         €th         0.00         0.00         0.00           = EV         €th         -326,362         161,697         162,418           EV/EBITDA(R)         x         33.8         15.7         15.4	Interest cover (x)	Х	5.48	5.84	6.00
Free cash flow yield       %       -4.54       -2.32       -2.23         P/Book       x       0.72       0.79       0.79         Dividend yield       %       6.05       5.74       5.74         EV Calculation         Market cap       €th       499,083       550,649       550,649         + Provisions       €th       -730       -1,300       -1,300         + Unrecognised acturial losses/(gains)       €th       0.00       0.00       0.00         + Net debt at year end       €th       -207,520       -98,360         + Leases debt equivalent       €th       0.00       0.00       0.00         - Financial fixed assets (fair value)       €th       617,195       557,643       613,407         + Minority interests (fair value)       €th       0.00       0.00       0.00         = EV       €th       -326,362       161,697       162,418         EV/EBITDA(R)       x       33.8       15.7       15.4	Valuation Ratios				
P/Book         x         0.72         0.79         0.79           Dividend yield         %         6.05         5.74         5.74           EV Calculation         Eth         499,083         550,649         550,649         550,649         550,649         550,649         550,649         550,649         550,649         550,649         550,649         550,649         550,649         570,000         -1,300	Reference P/E (benchmark)	х	25.5	7.80	7.54
Dividend yield       %       6.05       5.74       5.74         EV Calculation         Market cap       €th       499,083       550,649       550,649         + Provisions       €th       -730       -1,300       -1,300         + Unrecognised acturial losses/(gains)       €th       0.00       0.00       0.00         + Net debt at year end       €th       -207,520       153,404       -98,360         + Leases debt equivalent       €th       0.00       0.00       0.00         - Financial fixed assets (fair value)       €th       617,195       557,643       613,407         + Minority interests (fair value)       €th       0.00       0.00       0.00         = EV       €th       -326,362       161,697       162,418         EV/EBITDA(R)       x       33.8       15.7       15.4	Free cash flow yield	%	-4.54	-2.32	-2.23
EV Calculation  Market cap	P/Book	Х	0.72	0.79	0.79
Market cap         €th         499,083         550,649         550,649           + Provisions         €th         -730         -1,300         -1,300           + Unrecognised acturial losses/(gains)         €th         0.00         0.00         0.00           + Net debt at year end         €th         -207,520         153,404         -98,360           + Leases debt equivalent         €th         0.00         0.00         0.00           - Financial fixed assets (fair value)         €th         617,195         557,643         613,407           + Minority interests (fair value)         €th         0.00         0.00         0.00           = EV         €th         -326,362         161,697         162,418           EV/EBITDA(R)         x         33.8         15.7         15.4	Dividend yield	%	6.05	5.74	5.74
+ Provisions       €th       -730       -1,300       -1,300         + Unrecognised acturial losses/(gains)       €th       0.00       0.00       0.00         + Net debt at year end       €th       -207,520       153,404       -98,360         + Leases debt equivalent       €th       0.00       0.00       0.00         - Financial fixed assets (fair value)       €th       617,195       557,643       613,407         + Minority interests (fair value)       €th       0.00       0.00       0.00         = EV       €th       -326,362       161,697       162,418         EV/EBITDA(R)       x       33.8       15.7       15.4	EV Calculation				
+ Unrecognised acturial losses/(gains)       €th       0.00       0.00       0.00         + Net debt at year end       €th       -207,520       153,404       -98,360         + Leases debt equivalent       €th       0.00       0.00       0.00         - Financial fixed assets (fair value)       €th       617,195       557,643       613,407         + Minority interests (fair value)       €th       0.00       0.00       0.00         = EV       €th       -326,362       161,697       162,418         EV/EBITDA(R)       x       33.8       15.7       15.4	Market cap	€th	499,083	550,649	550,649
+ Net debt at year end	+ Provisions	€th	-730	-1,300	-1,300
+ Leases debt equivalent	+ Unrecognised acturial losses/(gains)	€th	0.00	0.00	0.00
- Financial fixed assets (fair value) €th 617,195 557,643 613,407 + Minority interests (fair value) €th 0.00 0.00 0.00 = EV €th -326,362 161,697 162,418 EV/EBITDA(R) x 33.8 15.7 15.4	+ Net debt at year end	€th	-207,520	153,404	-98,360
+ Minority interests (fair value)       €th       0.00       0.00       0.00         = EV       €th       -326,362       161,697       162,418         EV/EBITDA(R)       x       33.8       15.7       15.4	+ Leases debt equivalent	€th	0.00	0.00	0.00
= EV €th -326,362 161,697 162,418 EV/EBITDA(R) x 33.8 15.7 15.4	- Financial fixed assets (fair value)	€th	617,195	557,643	613,407
EV/EBITDA(R) x 33.8 15.7 15.4	+ Minority interests (fair value)	€th	0.00	0.00	0.00
EV/EBITDA(R) x 33.8 15.7 15.4	= EV	€th	-326,362	161,697	162,418
EV/Sales x -19.1 -9.00 -8.61				,	, -
	EV/EBITDA(R)	x	33.8	15.7	15.4

Analyst: Saïma Hussain, Changes to Forecasts: 17/07/2025.